## THE POOR OF ENGLAND

There Are Thousands Who Are in Dire Poverty.

LAST END OF LONDON

It is Smaller Than the Fashionable Section, but Much More Thickly Populated-An American's View of England's Working Class:

pyright, 1903, by Clarence S. Darrow

lives at Buckingham Palace to do with all this finery, except

that these other millions live, more interested than in the r year means nothing except of figures, mostly ciphers; to he poor man lives means noth-it imagination to place yourself

stround, but in the East End 300 or 400 live on an acre. This show, what the poor really do economize, whatever the rich may say.

But although only the poor live in the least End, it must not be forgotten that this is a very important part of London. It is have made England the mitteres of the seas and poured the gold and jewels and treasures of all the world. Hot ever eager yawning lap of Great Britain. Moored at these docks can be seen at any time great ships from Australia. New Yealand, South Africa, Japan, China, India, Germany, France, Iuly, Russhe entitled States. And England welcomesthere great ships and their cargoca which other onlightened mailons seek to drive away. But however fabulous the wealth that these ships bring to England, no part of it belongs to the poor laborers who through the docks for a chance to work. Any morning a long line of these hopeisses me stand witting outside the gates of the great companies in the enger hope of a day's jabor, and of the cargoca which of the companies in the enger hope of a day's jabor, and of the cargoca which of the companies in the enger hope of a day's jabor, and of the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and companies in the eager hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the eager hope of a day's jabor, and of the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the eager hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the eager hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the cargot hope of a day's jabor, and of the companies in the cargot had the course of the past day and so on forever, These are few great in this section, the past day and so on forever, the section of the companies of the past day a

LIFE SAVED BY SWAMP ROOT

The Wonderful Kidney, Liver and Blad-SAMPLE BOTTLE SENT FREE BY

Swamp-Root, discovered by the emi-nent kidney and bladder specialist, promptly cures kidney, liver, bladder and

free by mall. Write Dr. Kilmer & Co. Blinghamton, N. Y., and please be sure to mention that you read this generous offer in The Hichmond Times-Dispatch. Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., on every bottle.

ceed \$250 per year, tine all the rest. One-third of the working population of reat Britain live always right on the ne of poverty, where sickness, loss of lock or old age places them at once if

stant danger to the labor unions, who must control the supply of labor to fix prices.

CLARENCE S. DARROW.

### ACQUITTED OF CHARGE OF MURDERING STRIKER

### MASKED MEN ROB AN EXPRESS TRAIN

### Safe Dynamited and Car Wrecked-Hold-Up Caused **Panic Among Passengers**

masked men at 10 o'clock to-night held of this city. The safe in the express car was dynamited and the car weeked. Officials of the road say the safe contained but little money. Other reports say it contained from \$5,000 to \$10,000.

Everything in the safe was taken, and the men escaped in the darkness with horses. A posse was arranged and to

pursuit of the bandits. Not a single shot was fired, the train being stopped by means of a red light. The engine and express car were uncoupled from the balance of the train and backed half a mile, where the car was dynamited

mile, where the car was dynamited.

According to the meagre reports received from the scene of the hold-up at midnight, the instant the train was stopped two of the robbers climbed into the engine and with drawn weapons compelled the engineer and fireman to obey orders. One of the men uncoupled the engine and express car from the balance of the train. The party then climbed into the engine cab, and the engine and cars were run up the track and the explosion followed. The train was londed with passengers for the West and the hold-up sengers for the West and the hold-up preated a panic,



### get 25 cents American money a day, in some cases \$1.50 to \$2 per week, and amongst the Clasgow linen weavers, \$2.50 to \$3 per week. TO HAVE BEEN POOR

Sensation in the Investigation of the South Afri-

LONDON, September 22.—The question egarding the shooting accuracy of the critish cruiser Powerful's 8.7 inch gunz,

Iron Workers Tied Fast.

(By Associated Press.)

KANSAS CITY, MO., September 22.—
Late to-night the Credentials Committee appointed by President Buchanan, of the National Structural Iron Workers, was still in secret session, the deadlock which developed soon after the beginning of its work at noon still existing, the matter of the credentials of Sam Parks and his colleagues from New York being the most serious difficulty the committee has to contend with.

The anti-Parks delegates, while they would not discuss the question as freely as Parks, discredit his claims that the committee will decide in his favor.

The troubles of the rival factions in the organization were given an ulring in the Police Court to-day, when James Kelley, of New York, was fined \$15 for car\$-ing a revolver. Kelley, who is one of the active opponents of Samuel Parks, the walking delegate, and John Henderson, of St. Louis, were arrested last night. Both men are delegates to the convention. They were quarreling, Henderson struck Kelley and knocked him down.

\$157 in my pockets," explained Kelley
"For another reason, I was afraid o
being slugged by the Parks gang."
Henderson was discharged.

### FIFTY-SIX FIREMEN OVERCOME BY SMOKE

Associated Press.

### PLENTY OF MONEY FOR **GIFT TO SIR THOMAS**

Amendments Probably Lost.

Dividend Declared. (By Associated Presc.)
BOSTON, MASS., Sept. 22.—The American Woollen Company has declared a regular quarterly dividend of 1% per cent. on the preferred stock.

# A DESCENDANT

### DEADLOCK UNBROKEN

Credential Committee of Structural Iron Workers Tied Fast.

Smoke came out in great clouds, accom-ranted by puffs of ammonia and other overpowering (umes, The total loss will approach \$75,000.

### UNCLE SAM'S SOLDIERS LEARN TO SHOOT WELL

### JUDGE CAMPBELL GIVES UP POSITION

(By Associated Press.)
NEW YORK, Sept. 22.—The Lipton testing the committee met at the Walderf total and examined testimonials to be presented to Sir Thomas Lipton. No final choice was made. Money is coming in rapidly, and indications are that the fund will reach \$5,000 or \$10,000.

Amendments Probably Lost.

(By Associated Press.)

TRENTON, N. J., Sept. 22.—The vote on the constitutional amendments was very light throughout the State, and at midnight the result is a matter of some doubt, with the indications that the amendments are defeated. This fact may be changed when returns are received from the rural counties.

# OF WELLINGTON

Mrs. Mary Herschel Lying at point of Death and in Dire Poverty.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 22.—Mrs. Mary
Horschel, nearly eighty years of age, who
is through her mother lineally descended
from the Hero of Waterloo, and whose
descendants for several generations have
made their home in Virginia, intermarrings with the families of that State,
is lying here at the point of death, alone
and penniless.
Through the kindly interest of some
charitably disposed neighbors, Mrs. Herschel was recently installed in the Old
woman's Home in Thirty-second Street,
Washington, which having no funds at its
command simply enables its occupants to
have a room within its walls. A few days
ago the aged women while at work about
the home fell and sustained injuries which
rendered her recovery almost impossible.

## Grand Opening Exhibit

# New Autumn Millinery

To-Day (Wednesday) Sept. 23d and 24th. An exhibit which embraces exclusive models conceived

by the foremost designers, i. e.: Camille Roger, Mons Lowis,

Suzanne Blum, Cartier,

Virot,

Mangen-Maurice.

In conjunction with the above we will present the creative efforts of our own clever designers, together forming a display far surpassing any heretofore shown in the South.



Broad Sts.

### JEROME SAYS LOW CANNOT WIN RACE

District Attorney Writes a Letter on the Mayoralty Campaign

### **EMPLOYER SUED** BY LABOR UNION

with the Amalgamated Asso

### TO SEE FOOT-BALL GAME, NOT GROVER

lan intended to call upon him, presumably to get his advice or support in the com-ing mayoralty campaign in New York

when a newspaper clipping referring to the came in my mail. I do not expect to meet Mr. McClellan and should think it very strange if he should come here to see me without previous notification." Mr. McClellan said last night that the purpose of his intended visit to Princeton was to see a foot-ball game, and not to call on Mr. Cleveland, as had been reported.

### OLD ENOUGH TO KNOW THEIR OWN MINDS

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)
WINUHESTER, VA., Sept. 22.—Surprising news was received this evening announcing the marriage in Washington yesterday of Mr. John D. Hartman, of init city, and Mrs. Eliza J. Spencer, of this city, aged respectively 54 and 52 years. The groom has been married twice be-

### CORONER THINKS IT MAY HAVE BEEN MURDER

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, Sept. 22.—The coroner is investigating the death of John Kilpatrick, the wealthy young Nebraskan, who was found dead in his apartments yesterday. He has abandoned the theory of suicide and is pursuing his inquiries on the theory that it might have been murder. murder.

Kilpatrick's clothing was not burned
and the absence of any cause of sulcid
leads the coroner to think that the shoot
ing was either accidental or murder.

### PRESENTS MISS RICHMOND 'Judge" Gives a Page to Her Por

trayal. The issue of "Judge" for this week devotes an entire page to the ideal Richmond girl as conceived by Flarg, The type is dark, accepted for the South—dark hair and eyes and the matchless olive

skin.

Beneath the dainty feet of Miss Richmond are these lines:
"The happy bard his golden praises heap Upon this girl whose beauty can't be sung.
So subtle is that quality that keeps The Old Dominion young."

## Leading American Papers

News and Views Selected From

Senator Hoar's announcement that the eve of an election is no time to adjust the tariff, reminds one of the man who was going to pay his debts "when pay day comes." The only difficulty was that pay day never came. Or the man who could not repair his roof when it rained, and when it didn't rain it didn't need rejairing. If the eve of election is objectionable to the Massachusetts Benator, just after election, or midway between elections, would be equally objectionable to other eminent Republicans; so that pay day never comes—it is never quite the right time to revise the tariff in the interest of the consuming masses. ve of an election is no time to adjust

Congress in October has been given up. Everybody was, of course, opposed to it,

The days of the mule are numbered hey say. The zebrula, a cross between he horse and zebra, is to supersede him. The zebra was a chief center of at

Would Continue to Survive.

United States wants an isthmian canal very much. But it has got along without one pretty well for a century and a quarter, and we have no doubt it could do so for a century and a quarter more, especially since it is a fixed principle that either there is to be an American canal, under American control, or there is to be no canal at all.—New York Tribune.

Americanization of Mexico.

Americanization of Mexico.

In a thousand ways Mexico naively tries to be American. Twenty-three years ago she adopted an American circus, and since then she has had no greater pot than a certain American clown. She has the fireless telegraph across the gulf of California. She uses typewriters far more generally than Paris. She even indulges in the soaring dreams of progress, as her American airship company, which announces a bee-line service between Mexico City and Washington. There are etites almost American cities, such as Montercy and the capital. There are mining camps entirely American. "English spoken" is a superfluity. There are American signs at every turn, American names, American goods, American customs, American language, and the Americans.—World's Work.

But It Isn't So.

But it isn't So.

We are not prepared to say what percentage of students of the negro agricultural and mechanical colleges, in the South becomes farmers, but we renture to say it is very small—not so large as the percentage that undertakes to study the Greek and Latin languages. How much better it would be for the students of these institutions if the managers of them could see the advisability of training their students for the places that are waiting to be filled, for the work that is to be done.—Macon (Ga.) Telegraph.

Roosevelt and Olney.

Roosevelt and Olney.

Let us assume that the two parties respectively presented as candidates for the presidency, the one. Theodore Roosevelt, the other Richard Olney. Leaving polities aside, is there any doubt in the minds of thoughtful and reflecting men as to which of the two is the best fitted for the office? Mr. Olney is a man of mature mind, of large experience in connection with men and courts, who has had for a generation the fullest confidence.

we think such an event would operate favorably toward the purification and con-

### TENDING TOWARD PROTECTION POLICY

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, Sept. 22.—Arthur R. D. Elliott, who has just resigned the financial

liott, who has just resigned the financial secretaryship of the treasury, because of his disagreement with Premier Balfour's fiscal views, writing to one of his constituents in Durham City, says he is in complete agreement with the free trade views of ex-Chancellor of the Exchequer Ritchie, who found it impossible to hold office any longer in a government which is tending steadily towards a policy of protection.

Tremier Balfour is apparently meeting with considerable difficulty in the task of reconstructing his Cabinet. It is stated that Mr. Wyndham has been offered the choice of several portfelios, but has decided to remain as chief secretary for Ireland. Much public feeling has been displayed against appointing Mr. Broderick to the India office, and it is believed that the difficulty centers in provinding a secretary for war and a secretary for India.

### **EDITOR OF CENTURY** WILL NOT BE CANDIDATE

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, Sept. 22.—Richard Watson Gilder, editor of the Century Magazine, who was solicited to run for alderman of New York as a Citizen candidate, has declined the request. Mr. Gilder says that while he is in sympathy with the work of the Citizens' Union, he nevertheless finds it impossible for business reasons to be a candidate.

Frost at Twyman's Mill.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)
TWYMAN'S MILL, VA., Sept. 22.—
An unusually cold speil prevails here
now; fires are necessary for indoor confort and wraps for outdoor. Some frost
is reported the past two mornings. Corn
is all standing yet, but the frost was not
sufficient to injure that.

Defaulting Cashier Sentenced.

(By Associated Press.)

NEW HAVEN CONN., Sept. 2., Oliver
T. Sherwood, the defaulting cashier of the
Southport National Bank, was to-day sentenced to ten years in prison by Judge.
Platt in the United States Court.